

LE GUETTEUR

Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

n° 2024-2

Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire.
Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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FAITS MARQUANTS

▲ EUROPE : Les États baltes vont instaurer une « ligne défensive » face à la Russie et la Biélorussie

Baltic states to bolster border security with Russia, Belarus

The agreement, signed by the three Baltic defense ministers, calls for the construction of “anti-mobility defensive installations” on their respective frontiers with Russia and Belarus, who are allies. The border security measures are meant to deter and counter military threats.[...] The Estonian Defence Ministry further indicated in a statement that in “peacetime, no explosives, cutting wires or other obstacles are placed on the border of Estonia.”Estonian Public Broadcasting service ERR News *reported* the building of the bunkers will begin in early 2025. The organization also said the cost of the defensive facilities is estimated at €60 million (U.S. \$65 million), but it’s unclear if that price tag applies to just the bunkers or more.

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2024/01/19/baltic-states-to-bolster-border-security-with-russia-belarus/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2024

Les États baltes vont fortifier leur frontière avec la Russie et la Biélorussie

La fortification des frontières avec la Russie s'intensifie. On l'a déjà vu: de la Finlande à l'Ukraine, les pays frontaliers de la Russie et de la Biélorussie mettent en place des réseaux (murs, barrières, réseaux de barbelés etc.) pour imperméabiliser les frontières, prévenir les passages de migrants, retarder une éventuelle opération invasive... [...] Le ministre letton de la Défense, Andris Spruds, a indiqué qu'il s'agira d'une "ligne de défense balte pour défendre le flanc oriental de l'Otan et priver nos adversaires de leur liberté de mouvement". Ces installations formeront "un réseau de bunkers, de points d'appui et de lignes de manoeuvres". Il s'agit de "défendre le territoire dès le premier mètre"; "des plans de défense régionaux doivent donc être établis".

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2024/01/19/les-etats-baltes-vont-fortifier-leur-frontiere-avec-la-russie-24373.html>

Date de publication : 20/01/2024

Baltics To Build Joint Fortifications Along Russian, Belarus Borders

Learning lessons from *Russia's full-on invasion of Ukraine*, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania signed an agreement Friday to create joint defensive fortifications along the roughly 450 miles of border they share with Russia and Belarus. The *agreement, signed in Riga*, Latvia, says the goal “is to deter and, if necessary, protect against a military threat,” according to a statement from the Estonian Ministry of Defense. [...] The announcement of this plan comes against the backdrop of concerns expressed by German Defense Minister Boris Pistorius on Friday that Russia could attack a NATO member in the next five to eight years.[...]The Pentagon, meanwhile, tells *The War Zone* it supports the joint Baltic defensive effort.

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/baltics-to-build-joint-fortifications-along-russian-belarus-borders>

Date de publication : 19/01/2024

Baltic countries to build defensive installations on their borders

The concept of defensive installations is based on the decisions made at the NATO Madrid Summit which emphasized that Allies must be ready to defend the territory from the first meter and new regional defence plans must be developed. The concept combines prevention and field security measures. Elements on the terrain support the activities of the defending units at the base points to stop the aggressor's troops if necessary. [...] The defence ministers also signed a Letter of Intent for HIMARS multiple

rocket launchers, aiming to create a framework for the joint use of the weapon system in both peace and wartime

<https://www.kaitseministeerium.ee/en/news/baltic-countries-build-defensive-installations-their-borders>

Date de publication : 19/01/2024

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Northrop Grumman teste au sol son prototype d'ICBM, successeur du Minuteman III.

Air Force sticking with Sentinel despite huge cost breach, officials say

As the service examines how the Sentinel program will affect its future purchasing plans, officials are planning the Air Force's transition from buying “platforms and weapons” in 2024 to “integrated, end-to-end effects chains” in 2025. The service will cut its fleets to pivot toward high-end technology: the fighter force will go from seven fleets to two, bomber force from four to two, and tanker force from three to two, Moore said.

<https://www.defenseone.com/technology/2024/01/air-force-sticking-sentinel-despite-huge-cost-breach-officials-say/393600/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2024

Les coûts du futur missile balistique intercontinental américain ont augmenté d'au moins 37 %

Seulement, comme beaucoup de programmes d'armement, Sentinel fait face à des « difficultés imprévues », au point de rendre « de plus en plus anxieux » Frank Kendall, le secrétaire à l'Air Force. Et cela même si ce dernier n'est pas autorisé à le gérer en raison de ses liens passés avec Northrop Grumman.

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/01/19/dissuasion-les-couts-du-futur-missile-balistique-intercontinental-americain-ont-augmente-dau-moins-37/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2024

Northrop test fires rocket motor for new nuclear missile

The full-scale static fire test was carried out in a vacuum chamber at the U.S. Air Force's Arnold Engineering Development Complex in Tennessee, which Northrop said simulated the high-altitude and space flight conditions the intercontinental ballistic missile's rocket motor would encounter during an actual launch.

<https://www.defensenews.com/industry/techwatch/2024/01/16/northrop-test-fires-rocket-motor-for-new-nuclear-missile/>

Date de publication : 16/01/2024

New rocket motor for U.S. Air Force ICBM completes ground test

Northrop Grumman was the only bidder for the program after Boeing dropped out of the competition, arguing that Northrop Grumman's dominance of the solid rocket motors market gave it an overwhelming pricing advantage it could not compete against.

<https://spacenews.com/new-rocket-motor-for-u-s-air-force-icbm-completes-ground-test/>

Date de publication : 16/01/2024

▲ EURASIE : L'Azerbaïdjan rejette la proposition arménienne d'un pacte de non-agression

Erevan recevra la réponse de Bakou à ses propositions de traité de paix d'ici quelques semaines

Le Premier ministre de la RA, Nikol Pashinyan, a déclaré le 28 janvier que l'Arménie avait offert à l'Azerbaïdjan un mécanisme de contrôle mutuel des armements et la signature d'un pacte de non-agression s'il s'avère que la signature du traité de paix prendra plus de temps que prévu. Plus tôt, Pashinyan a déclaré que trois principes de base ont été convenus entre Erevan et Bakou qui peuvent contribuer à l'établissement de la paix. Il s'agit de la reconnaissance mutuelle par l'Arménie et l'Azerbaïdjan de l'intégrité territoriale de l'autre, de la démarcation et de la

délimitation de la frontière de l'État sur la base de la Déclaration d'Alma-Ata et de l'ouverture de toutes les communications régionales sur la base du respect mutuel de la souveraineté, de la juridiction et de la législation des pays... Hier 29 janvier, l'Azerbaïdjan a rejeté la proposition de l'Arménie de signer un pacte de non-agression.

https://www.armenews.com/spip.php?page=article&id_article=112217

Date de publication : 30/01/2024

Pashinian Proposes Nonaggression Pact With Azerbaijan

Azerbaijani President Ilham Aliyev demanded safeguards against Armenian “revanchism” in December, saying that an Armenian-Azerbaijani peace treaty would not be enough to preclude another war between the two countries. Pashinian expressed on January 20 readiness to meet this demand if Azerbaijan recognizes Armenia’s territorial integrity through that treaty “without any reservations”... Pashinian tried hard to negotiate the peace treaty after explicitly recognizing Azerbaijani sovereignty over Nagorno-Karabakh about a year ago. He kept pressing for such an accord even after Azerbaijan recaptured Karabakh and forced its entire population to flee to Armenia last September... Azerbaijan remains reluctant to formally recognize Armenia’s current borders. In early January, Aliyev renewed his demands for Armenia to open an extraterritorial corridor to Azerbaijan’s Nakhichevan exclave.

<https://www.azatutyun.am/a/32796419.html>

Date de publication : 29/01/2024

A Breakthrough Year for the South Caucasus

A new era of peaceful relations with Armenia’s bigger neighbors, Azerbaijan, and Turkey, will bring important benefits. Peace will provide Armenia with the ability to maneuver from a pro-Russian to a more balanced, multi-vector foreign and security policy... A breakthrough in peace in the South Caucasus, coupled with a potential Russian military defeat in Ukraine, would provide pro-Western Pashinyan with the ability to re-orientate Armenia away from Russia and Eurasia to Europe... Further down the road, Armenia could join Ukraine, Georgia, and Moldova in receiving candidate EU candidate status. Peaceful relations between Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Turkey are good for Western strategic interests, the EU, and US, and bad for Russia and Iran who have promoted instability. Peace in the South Caucasus stands in sharp contrast to the growing conflagration in the Middle East.

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/a-breakthrough-year-for-the-south-caucasus/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2024

Armenia and Azerbaijan Address Concerns Over Territorial Integrity

Pashinyan’s plan is widely believed to be related to the normalization of Armenian relations with Azerbaijan and Türkiye. Azerbaijani officials and experts often argue that the current Armenian constitution contains territorial claims against Baku and Ankara... Armenia and Azerbaijan appear to agree on the necessity for unequivocal recognition of one another’s territorial integrity to facilitate lasting peace in the region. The disputes concerning the Zangezur Corridor, however, may delay their efforts to sign a peace agreement in the near future. Further complicating matters, the Zangezur issue has wider geopolitical implications, directly involving Russia and indirectly involving the West. Baku realizes the disadvantages of this situation and calls for bilateral talks with Yerevan on all remaining issues between the two states, promoting the “regional solutions to regional problems” approach. The two republics of the South Caucasus may be unable to reach a peace treaty if they fail to neutralize the self-serving intervention of third parties.

<https://jamestown.org/program/armenia-and-azerbaijan-address-concerns-over-territorial-integrity/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2024

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : L’Inde reçoit le président français E. Macron

France and India forge path towards a multipolar world

Moreover, Macron stressed that the Taiwan question is not a European concern and obstructed NATO’s expansion to Asia, particularly to Japan. These actions underline France’s pursuit of strategic autonomy and willingness to defy traditional Western alliances. On the other side of Eurasia, US-India relations have been strained, exacerbated by allegations of Indian government involvement in a plot to assassinate Sikh separatists in Canada and the US. The fundamental issue, however, lies in India’s refusal to align its foreign policy and geopolitical strategy entirely with the US. India’s geopolitical landscape necessitates maintaining strong ties with Russia, a key military hardware supplier and longstanding ally. With two-thirds of Indian military equipment originating from Russia, India’s foreign policy establishment recognizes the importance of sustaining this alliance. Furthermore, India’s elites understand the global power shift towards Asia, acknowledging the decline of the West and the rise of the East.

<https://www.indiandefencereview.com/spotlights/france-and-india-forge-path-towards-a-multipolar-world/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2024

Modi, Macron And the World

French President Emmanuel Macron may be facing political trouble at home but his visit to India, full of pomp and ceremony, underscored the special place of France in Indian strategic calculus... Macron has become the first French president to be accorded this honour of being welcomed as the chief guest at Republic Day celebrations twice... Even as the French President and Indian Prime Minister Narendra PM Modi deliberated on global problems like the war in Gaza and the turmoil in the Red Sea, they also found ways to further bolster their bilateral engagement. This involved adopting a roadmap on defence industrial cooperation to enhance opportunities in co-design, co-development and co-production in key sectors such as air and space, maritime tech, cyber, robotics and artificial intelligence... Both nations value strategic autonomy and so they understand each others' priorities better. With Europe facing a prolonged crisis in Ukraine and with the Indo-Pacific balance of power shifting rapidly, Paris and New Delhi will have to work even closer now to lead and provide solutions to emerging challenges.

<https://www.orfonline.org/research/modi-macron-and-the-world>

Date de publication : 28/01/2024

The France-India Dalliance: Operationalizing Strategic Autonomy in the Indian Ocean

For the past decade, the Indo-Pacific has provided a supportive framework for the French-Indian partnership. France has a direct interest in the stability of the Indian Ocean, through its overseas territories in the south of the Indian Ocean and its military bases in the north, in Djibouti and the United Arab Emirates (UAE)... In July, the two countries adopted an ambitious 2047 roadmap to mark the occasion of the centenary of the bilateral relationship. This new bilateral framework seems well suited to deal with the fast-evolving security environment within the Indian Ocean. While the Suez-Malacca maritime corridor remains a critical lifeline for global trade, the ongoing Red Sea crisis has shed light on the volatility of this other crucial seaway of the broader Indo-Pacific. While deploying warships to protect international ships and denouncing Houthi attacks, Paris and New Delhi have refrained from joining the U.S.-led Operation Prosperity Guardian to avoid any further escalation. As aspiring major net security providers in the region, and in light of their growing bilateral coordination, France and India have the tools and legitimacy to

become the main drivers of a novel cooperative and inclusive security architecture in the region.

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/01/the-france-india-dalliance-operationalizing-strategic-autonomy-in-the-indian-ocean/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2024

France 'Overshadows' Russia As India's Most Trusted Defense Partner; Overtakes UK As 'Most Invited' Nation To Republic Day

This invitation to France – the sixth time since India established diplomatic relations with France in 1948 – not only signals the depth and warmth of India-France relations but also demonstrates the upward trajectory of the relationship... In the present times, there is a significant convergence of vision du monde between India and France on a range of regional and global issues. France supports India's claim to the permanent membership of the United Nations Security Council and the reforms of the United Nations... There is also convergence between India and France with China's growing assertiveness and expansionism in the Indo-Pacific. The overseas territories of France in the Pacific Ocean have witnessed growing Chinese influence, and there could be latent stirrings of secessions from France... Between 2018 and 2022, France emerged as India's second-largest supplier of military hardware.

<https://www.eurasiantimes.com/france-overshadows-russia-as-indias-most-trusted/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2024

▲ AFRIQUE : Le président tchadien rencontre V. Poutine à Moscou

Tchad : la très stratégique délégation de Mahamat Idriss Déby à Moscou

Pour sa visite de travail à Moscou (23-25 janvier), à l'invitation de Vladimir Poutine, le président Mahamat Idriss Déby, dit "Kaka", s'était entouré d'une délégation bien plus fournie que lors de ses précédents déplacements internationaux. La composition de celle-ci, durement négociée ces dernières semaines avec les autorités russes par l'ambassadeur tchadien, Mahamoud Adam Béchir, faisait la part belle aux sécuocrates du régime. "Kaka" était accompagné du général Ahmed Kogri, inamovible directeur de l'Agence nationale de sécurité de l'État, réputé proche des renseignements occidentaux... La question de l'équipement des Forces armées tchadiennes (FAT), grandes consommatrices de matériel issu de l'ex-Union soviétique, était symbolisée par la venue du directeur de la Direction générale de la réserve stratégique (DGRS) et oncle de "Kaka", Oumar Déby.

<https://www.africainelligence.fr/afrique-centrale/2024/01/26/la-tres-strategique-delegation-de-mahamat-idriss-deby-a-moscou,110152056-bre>

Date de publication : 26/01/2024

Proche allié de la France au Sahel, le Tchad a l'intention de renforcer ses liens avec la Russie

Quoi qu'il en soit, après le Mali, le Burkina Faso et, désormais, le Niger, un autre pays « allié » de la France a l'intention de se rapprocher de Moscou. Pourtant ménagé par Paris lors de sa prise du pouvoir après le décès de son père, Idriss Déby Itno, dans des circonstances qui restent encore à préciser, le président de la « transition » tchadienne, Mahamat Idriss Déby Itno, a rencontré le chef du Kremlin, Vladimir Poutine, le 24 janvier... De tels propos ont de quoi surprendre étant donné que, aux Nations unies, le Tchad a condamné l'invasion de l'Ukraine par la Russie. Faut-il s'attendre à un changement de cap ou y voir un avertissement adressé à la France, alors que la transition politique tchadienne arrive à son terme et que Mahamat Idriss Déby sera le candidat du Mouvement patriotique du salut [MPS] à l'élection présidentielle qui s'annonce ? En attendant, le Tchad est le dernier pays du Sahel à accueillir, à sa demande, des troupes françaises, lesquelles fournissent un appui à leurs homologues en matière de contre-terrorisme.

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/01/25/proche-allie-de-la-france-au-sahel-le-tchad-a-lintention-de-renforcer-ses-liens-avec-la-russie/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2024

Mahamat Idriss Déby Itno en Russie : les dessous d'un rapprochement calculé

Au-delà du contexte politique international, qui voit la Russie s'opposer à un bloc occidental depuis son invasion de l'Ukraine en février 2022, les deux pays se doivent de maintenir un haut niveau de coopération militaire. Toutefois, N'Djamena cherche également à nouer de bonnes relations diplomatiques avec Moscou, dont les liens et les intérêts chez les voisins centrafricain et nigérien – mais aussi libyen et soudanais – apparaissent déjà forts... Cette visite du président de la transition tchadienne est à l'étude depuis plusieurs mois. « Il a depuis un moment en tête que si les Français ne jouent pas le jeu avec lui, il aurait peut-être un intérêt à se tourner vers la Turquie ou la Russie, glisse l'un de ses anciens collaborateurs. Certains membres de son entourage l'avaient dissuadé de franchir ce pas diplomatique »... Ce voyage russe intervient enfin dans un contexte national tchadien marqué par l'approche de la future élection présidentielle, laquelle pourrait être organisée dès le premier semestre de 2024... « Mahamat Idriss Déby Itno voit sans doute aussi dans cette visite à Moscou l'opportunité de montrer qu'il n'est pas lié aux Français et qu'il peut se détacher des volontés de la France en se rapprochant de la Russie », conclut un proche de l'opposition.

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1529094/politique/mahamat-idriss-deby-itno-en-russie-les-dessous-dun-rapprochement-calculé/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2024

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : La Turquie autorisée à acquérir des F-16, suite à son accord pour l'adhésion de la Suède à l'OTAN

Biden unfreezes huge F-16 deal for Turkey, OKs F-35s for Greece in major geopolitical move

The approval was announced alongside another approval for Turkey's regional rival Greece to join the F-35 club, with the potential purchase of 40 F-35 conventional take-off and landing variants for \$8.6 billion.[...] The holdup of Turkey's F-16s had been a major issue between Ankara and Washington. Turkey's quest for new and upgraded F-16s goes back years, after it was booted in 2020 from the US-led international F-35 program over Turkey's purchase of advanced Russian radars. The same year Defense News reported American lawmakers had quietly frozen all major arms sales to Turkey, including F-16 upgrades [...] Turkey is in the process of developing a domestically manufactured next-generation fighter aircraft, dubbed the KAAAN.

<https://breakingdefense.com/2024/01/biden-unfreezes-huge-f-16-deal-for-turkey-oks-f-35s-for-greece-in-major-geopolitical-move/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2024

US finally approves F-16 sale to Türkiye after long-delayed process

Frustrated by the prolonged process over F-16s, Türkiye began discussing buying Eurofighters, produced by a consortium involving Germany, Spain, Italy and the United Kingdom. In November, it announced it was in talks with Britain and Spain to buy 40 Eurofighter jets, though Germany objected. Türkiye has been urging Germany to align with the NATO spirit. Ankara has also urged Canada and other NATO allies to lift arms embargoes on Türkiye. Meanwhile, on Friday, the Biden administration simultaneously advanced the \$8.6 billion sale of advanced F-35 fighter jets to Greece as Washington tries to strike a balance between two NATO members with a history of tense relations. The sale to Greece includes 40 F-35 Lightning II Joint Strike Fighters and related equipment.

<https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/us-finally-approves-f-16-sale-turkiye-after-long-delayed-process>

Date de publication : 27/01/2024

Washington autorise Ankara à acquérir des F-16 Viper et des munitions pour 23 milliards de dollars

« La vente proposée permettra à la Turquie de renforcer et de moderniser sa flotte de F-16, dont les plus anciens approchent de leur fin de vie. Ces appareils neufs et rénovés lui fourniront une flotte d'avions de combat multirôles modernisés censés lui permettre d'assurer la défense de son espace aérien, de contribuer aux missions de l'Otan, de préserver la sécurité régionale, de défendre les alliés de l'Otan et de maintenir l'interopérabilité avec les États-Unis », a justifié la DSCA. Reste à voir si de tels arguments vont convaincre le Congrès des États-Unis, où la vente de F-16 Viper à la Turquie est loin de faire l'unanimité.

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/01/27/washington-autorise-ankara-a-acquerir-des-f-16-viper-et-des-munitions-pour-23-milliards-de-dollars/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2024

Turkish F-16 Deal Now Being Fast-Tracked By Biden Admin

President Joe Biden wants lawmakers to approve the sale of F-16s to Turkey "without delay," potentially opening the way for Ankara's long-stalled acquisition of the fighters. The move comes after Turkey finally gave its approval for Sweden to join it in the NATO alliance, something that had long been viewed as a requirement for a new F-16 purchase to go through. [...] "President Biden, Secretary Blinken have been very clear of our support for modernizing Turkey's F-16 fleet, which we view as a key investment in NATO interoperability," State Department Deputy Spokesperson Vedant Patel told a news briefing.

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/turkish-f-16-deal-now-being-fast-tracked-by-biden-admin>

Date de publication : 25/01/2024

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

La France a-t-elle vraiment un problème avec le concept américain de dissuasion intégrée ?

<https://ras-nsa.ca/fr/la-france-a-t-elle-vraiment-un-probleme-avec-le-concept-americain-de-dissuasion-integree/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2024

La nouvelle loi de programmation militaire : s'agit-il d'une « rupture maîtrisée » ou bien doit-on se satisfaire d'une « continuité vigilante » ?

<https://theatrum-belli.com/la-nouvelle-loi-de-programmation-militaire-sagit-il-dune-rupture-maitrisee-ou-bien-doit-on-se-satisfaire-dune-continuite-vigilante/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2024

Impact de la vision française de ses alliances sur son industrie de défense

<https://theatrum-belli.com/impact-de-la-vision-francaise-de-ses-alliances-sur-son-industrie-de-defense/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2024

L'industrie de défense, proie des Alliés de la France

<https://www.portail-ie.fr/univers/defense-industrie-de-larmement-et-enseignement/2024/lindustrie-de-defense-proie-des-allies-de-la-france/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2024

Yémen. Emmanuel Macron a justifié le choix de la France de ne pas frapper les Houthis.

<https://israelvalley.com/2024/01/17/yemen-emmanuel-macron-a-justifie-le-choix-de-la-france-de-ne-pas-frapper-les->

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